Product Safety Guidance for Sellers listing on the US, EU, UK and AU sites

\* This is not an exhaustive guidance and sellers should check our Prohibited & Restricted Items policies along with any applicable local law before listing an item.

Please also check our Product Safety policy in the <u>US</u>, in <u>Europe(UK)</u> and in <u>Australia</u>.



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#### Introduction

- In this document, you can find some guidelines from government agencies to ensure your product complies with the applicable mandatory standards.
- The <u>BLUE GUIDE</u> explains EU product rules and helps businesses and national inspectors apply these rules across different sectors and throughout the single market.
- You may find <u>here</u> a quick guidance on upcoming changes related to **BREXIT.**
- In addition, please make sure that you are not listing products recalled by authorities. For information regarding recalled product, please visit the following webpages:
  - > Global: <u>https://globalrecalls.oecd.org</u>
  - > US: https://www.cpsc.gov/Recalls
  - > EU: https://ec.europa.eu/consumers/consumers\_safety/safety\_products/rapex/alerts/?eve nt=main.search&lng=en
  - > UK: Product Safety Database: unsafe products
  - > AU : https://www.productsafety.gov.au/recalls

Please also visit <u>ACCC's webpage</u> to get general information about the online sale of products to Australia and to ensure that your product complies with Australian product safety laws and standards. Please also make sure that you are not listing <u>products that are permanently banned</u> in Australia.

## **1. Babies and Children Products**

General requirements	Cot bumpers and baby sleepers claiming to prevent or reduce the chance of SIDS ("Sudden Infant Death Syndrome)" are globally prohibited on eBay.    Lullabytrust: parents should remove cot bumpers   Rospa: baby sleep positioners   FDA Sleep Positioners and Risk of Sufficiation
Specific requirements for the US	If you are listing any product related to toddlers, please make sure that they meet the specific mandatory standards.  •CPSC Durable Infant or Toddler Products
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	<ul> <li><u>EU:</u> If you are listing products like baby walkers, bunk beds, child sleepwear or other products related to children, please make sure that they meet the specific mandatory standards.</li> <li><u>Childsafetyeurope: Product Safety Guide pdf</u></li> <li><u>UK: Baby products Standards</u></li> </ul>
Specific requirements for AU	If you are listing products like baby bath aids, baby dummies, baby walkers, prams, baby walkers, household cots or any product related to babies, please make sure that they are compliant with mandatory standards and that they are properly labelled. Guide on mandatory safety standards for Baby and Nursery products are available in English, Chinese and Vietnamese: Baby And Nursery Products Australian Mandatory Safety Standards > Guide on mandatory safety standards for Household cots > Guide on mandatory safety standards for Household cots > Guide on mandatory safety standards for prams and strollers > Guide on mandatory safety standards for baby dummies and dummy chains > Guide on mandatory safety standards for children's nightwear > Guide on mandatory safety standards for baby dummies and dummy chains > Guide on mandatory safety standards for baby dummies and dummy chains > Guide on mandatory safety standards for baby dummies and dummy chains

2. Toys		
General requirements	<ul> <li>Toys reported unsafe by the authorities (<u>RAPEX, ACCC, OECD</u>,) are globally prohibited on eBay. Toys containing DEHP in children's plastic products are permanently banned worldwide. <u>Examples of recalled products</u>:</li> <li>Squeezoos Tuf-Tuf Tusks <u>Rapex alert</u></li> <li>Masha and the bear <u>Rapex alert</u></li> <li>Star Wars Executioner Trooper costume <u>Rapex alert</u></li> <li>Please also note that water expanding balls/ water beads are extremely dangerous for kids and are globally prohibited in the "Toy" category and must not be marketed as toys for children. <u>ACCC Dangers of Water Expanding Balls</u></li> </ul>	
Specific requirements for the US	Toys must comply with ASTM F963 – Standard Consumer Safety Specification for Toy Safety. <u>Toy Association Safety Standards</u>	
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	<ul> <li><u>EU:</u> Toys must comply with the EU Toy Safety Directive.</li> <li><u>EC Europa Toys Safety</u></li> <li><u>EC Europa Placing on the EU market</u></li> <li><u>UK:</u> Toys must comply with the <u>Toy (Safety) Regulations 2011</u>:</li> <li><u>UK Toy Safety Guidance</u></li> </ul>	
Specific requirements for AU	Toys containing beads, yo-yo water balls, <u>small high-powered magnets</u> and DEHP in children's plastic products are permanently <u>banned</u> in Australia. Toys must be properly labelled and comply with the mandatory safety standards. Guide on mandatory safety standards for toys in English, Chinese and Vietnamese: <u>Australian Safety Standards</u> <u>Here</u> for more specific information regarding toys for children up to 36 months.	

## 3. Child Car Safety Seats

General requirements	<u>Child seats, made of fabric</u> offer "almost no protection" and are globally prohibited on eBay.
Specific requirements for the US	<ul> <li>Child car safety seats must comply with Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) No. 213.</li> <li><u>NHTSA Regulation</u></li> <li><u>eBay Policy</u></li> </ul>
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	A compliant child car seat must: • conform to the ECE Regulation ECE 44/04 or ECE R44-03 (this is marked on a label on the seat), or • is approved under R129 (also known as i-Size) Please visit this <u>audance</u> published by the UNECE. <u>Bay's Product safety policy for the UK</u>
Specific requirements for AU	Child car safety seats must comply with AS/NZS 1754 standards. <ul> <li>ACCC Child Restraints for motor vehicles</li> <li><u>eBay's Product safety policy for Australia</u></li> </ul>

### 4. Laser Pointers

General requirements	Laser pointers are extremely dangerous for kids. They cannot be marketed as a toy and are globally prohibited in the "Toys & Hobbies" category.
Specific requirements for the US	Laser pointers with an output power greater than 5 milliwatts (mW) are prohibited in the US. Please visit <u>this guidelines</u> on FDA's website.
Specific requirements for the EU /UK	Laser pointers with output power greater than 1 milliwatts (mW) are prohibited in the EU and the UK. <u>Exception in Switzerland</u> : all laser pointers are illegal except Class 1 laser pointers. <u>Laser Pointer Safety EU</u> <u>eBay's Product safety policy for the UK</u> <u>eBay's Product safety policy for DE</u>
Specific requirements for AU	<ul> <li>Laser pointers with an output greater than 1 milliwatt (mW) are prohibited in AU.</li> <li>Laser Pointer Safety AU</li> <li><u>eBay's Product safety policy for AU</u></li> </ul>

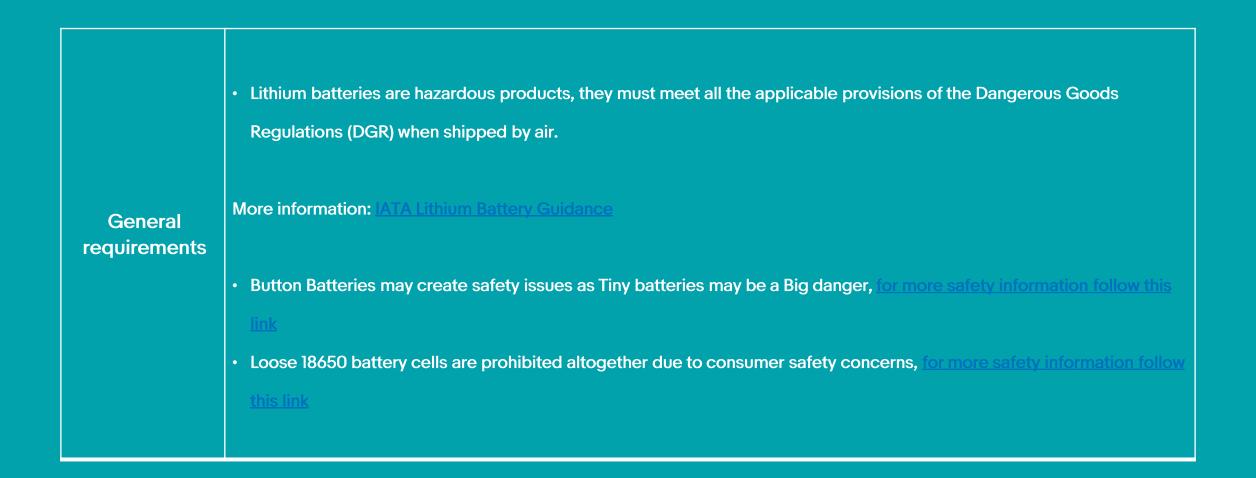
### 5. Health Products

	<ul> <li>Health products are prohibited in the US, in Europe or in Australia if:</li> <li>they do not have proper labeling in the local language</li> <li>they are not approved by the local authorities</li> <li>they make illegal health claims</li> </ul> Many traditional herbal products are on the borderline between medicines and other product categories such as foods or cosmetics. As different legal requirements apply to medicines, foods or cosmet
General requirements	<ul> <li>it is important that you are clear about the category into which your products fall.</li> <li>UK Guidance: <ul> <li>Guide to what is a medicinal product</li> </ul> </li> <li>Natural doesn't mean safe, Safety Guide</li> </ul>
	Guidance on Medical Devices from 1st of January 2021
	AU Guidance:  • TGA Medical Safety
	US Guidance:
	<ul> <li>FDA Guidances</li> </ul>
	EU Guidance: • EU Commission Guidances

### 6. Cosmetics

Specific requirements for the US	<ul> <li>Cosmetic products are regulated by the Food and Drugs Administration (FDA) through different laws:</li> <li>Federal Food Drugs and Cosmetic Act (FD&amp;C) of 1938, as amended,</li> <li>Fair Packaging and Labeling Act.</li> </ul> FDA Cosmetics Regulation
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	EU: Cosmetics must comply with the EU Regulation No 1223/2009 on cosmetic products : Please see this guidance UK : Please see the UK <u>Business Companion Cosmetic products Guide</u>
Specific requirements for AU	Cosmetics must comply with the mandatory standard prescribing the requirements the labelling of cosmetic products. <ul> <li><u>https://www.productsafety.gov.au/products/health-lifestyle/cosmetics</u></li> <li><u>https://www.industrialchemicals.gov.au/</u></li> </ul> <li>ACCC Cosmetics Ingredient Labelling</li>

#### 7. Batteries



### 8. Carbon Monoxide / Smoke Detector Alarms

General requirements	<ul> <li>Unsafe CO alarms reported by authorities (<u>RAPEX, ACCC, OECD</u>,) or by independent bodies (i.e. <u>Which?</u>) are globally prohibited on eBay. There has been a selection of safe brands which are the only ones available on site.</li> <li>Examples of unsafe alarms:         <ul> <li>X-Sense CO03D <u>Reported by</u> <u>Which?</u></li> <li>Alarm <u>Reported</u></li> <li>ATZ Saviour Carbon Monoxide Alarm <u>Reported</u></li> <li>ATZ Saviour Carbon Monoxide Alarm <u>Reported</u></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Specific requirements for the US	Carbon monoxide /smoke alarms must comply with the US standards (UL2034): https://standardscatalog.ul.com/standards/en/standard_2034
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	EU: Carbon monoxide /smoke alarms must comply with EU safety standard (EN 50291). Proper tests of the alarm must have been performed and it should last at least 3 months. Sensors, actuators and alarms UK: Smoke and Carbon monoxide detectors UK Regulation
Specific requirements for AU	There is no specific standard in Australia that covers the design and manufacture of CO <sup>2</sup> /smoke alarms for domestic premises. However, it is recommended to only list carbon monoxide alarm certified to EN50291 or UL2034. <u>https://www.esv.vic.gov.au/gas-technical-information-sheets/36-carbon-monoxidealarms-for-domestic-use/</u> <u>https://electricalconnection.com.au/should-silent-killer-raise-alarm/</u> <u>https://www.chaseandtyler.org.au/gas-safety/about-carbon-monoxide-alarms/</u>

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# 9. Christmas Lights

General requirements	Recalled Christmas lights are prohibited on eBay. Examples of recalled Christmas lights: • Rapex alert • Rapex alert
Specific requirements for the US	Christmas lights must comply with UL standards. https://www.cpsc.gov/BusinessManufacturing/Business-Education/Business-Guidance/Household-Electrical- Products/Seasonal-and-Decorative-Lighting-Products https://industries.ul.com/news/bulletin-decorative-lighting-strings
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	EU: Christmas lights must comply with the Low Voltage Directive and the relevant European standard EN 60598. Christmas Lights Safety UK: Please find hereafter a guidance for safe UK Christmas lights: UK Christmas Lights Safety
Specific requirements for AU	Christmas lights must have the Regulatory compliance mark: Please also note that sky lanterns are permanently banned in Abstrance. Christmas Lights Safety Electrical Appliances and Equipment Safety Sky Lanterns Ban-lanterns

#### 10. Condoms

General requirements	Condoms are medical devices and must be sold in a proper packaging. They must be listed on eBay with its box and its instructions. Condoms without a proper box are globally prohibited on eBay.
Specific requirements for the US	Condoms intended for sale or distribution within the US must be conform with FDA regulations. https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/medical-device-safety
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	Condoms intended for sale or distribution within the European Union must carry the CE/UKCA mark. What is behind the Certification
Specific requirements for AU	Listings of condoms must include the ARTG Licence ID from the <u>Australian Register of Therapeutic Goods</u> . https://www.tga.gov.au/behind-news/regulation-medical-devices

## 11. Bean bags

General requirements	Bean bags must be properly labelled, must meet the local safety standards and must not have been recalled.
Specific requirements for the US	Recalled bean bags cannot be listed. Example of recalled bean bags: <u>Risk of Entrapment and Suffocation</u> <u>https://www.cpsc.gov/Recalls/2015/ace-bayou-reannounces-recall-of-bean-bag-chairs</u>
Specific requirements for the EU/UK	<u>EU</u> : The EU General Product Safety Directive applies to bean bags. All products marketed must be safe to use. Bean bags subject to a RAPEX alert cannot be listed. For more information: <u>Pouls and Bean Bags</u> <u>UK</u> : The UK differs to the rest of the EU, please visit the Business Companion Guide
Specific requirements for AU	Bean bags must comply with the mandatory requirements from the Consumer Goods (Bean Bags) Safety Standard 2014. More information: <u>Bean Bags Standards</u>

# 12. Airbags

General Requirements	<ul> <li>Airbag covers are not permitted on any eBay site. These products are not made available for sale by manufacturers.</li> <li><u>Takata Global Recall:</u></li> <li>Tens of millions of vehicles with Takata air bags are under recall. Long-term exposure to high heat and humidity can cause these air bags to explode when deployed. Such explosions have caused injuries and deaths.</li> <li>The airbags, made by major parts supplier Takata, were mostly installed in cars from model year 2002 through 2015. Some of those airbags could deploy explosively, injuring or even killing car occupants.</li> <li>For more information regarding the Takata recall and the car models affected please visit the <u>Takata recall</u> site</li> </ul>
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## 13. Other Products

	Globally, Adaptors must comply with the mandatory safety standards and not be a part of any recalls such as this one or this one.
	<ul> <li>In Germany, please make sure that your products comply with the mandatory safety standards:</li> <li>Car Parts</li> <li>LED Light Bulbs</li> </ul>
	In the UK: specific requirements for the below products:
Specific	Furniture : please see the Business Companion Guide
requirements for the EU/UK	<ul> <li>Electrical equipment :</li></ul>
	- Plugs and Sockets : Electrical products must be supplied correctly and permanently (only removable with a tool) fitted with a fused and approved UK three-pin plug (BS 1363). Please visit this page for supplementary guidance and please find here the applicable regulation.
	<ul> <li>General Product Safety. For more information</li> <li>Outdoor noise, regulating certain types of outdoor machinery, to control the noise produced. Please visit this guidance</li> <li>ELV, limiting the environmental impact of disposal of vehicles, by reducing the amount of waste created when they are scrapped. Please visit this guidance</li> </ul>
	Please make sure that your products comply with the mandatory safety standards:
Specific requirements for AU	<ul> <li>Bicycles (pedal) : mandatory standard for pedal bicycles based on the Australian and New Zealand Standard AS/NZS 1927:1998. Please see <u>More information</u></li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Portable swimming pools : Consumer Goods (Portable Swimming Pools) Safety Standard 2013 sets out the mandatory requirements for portable swimming pools. <u>More information</u></li> </ul>

#### 13. Other Products

Specific requirements for AU	Small high-powered magnets:
	Magnets of a certain size marketed for uses such as toys, games, kits or jewellery are prohibited
	More information
	<ul> <li>Sunglasses and fashion spectacles:</li> </ul>
	The Consumer Goods (Sunglasses and Fashion Spectacles) Safety Standard 2017 sets out the mandatory requirements for sunglasses and fashion spectacles. <u>More information</u>
	Swimming and flotation aids:
	The Consumer Goods (Swimming and Flotation Aids) Safety Standard 2017 sets out the mandatory requirements for swimming and flotation aids. <u>More information</u>
	Motor vehicle related products:
	If you are listing motor vehicle related products, please make sure that they comply with Australian standards and are properly labelled. <u>Guide on mandatory safety standards regarding motor vehicle related products in English, Chinese and</u> <u>Vietnamese</u>
	Exercise Equipment:
	If you are listing exercise equipment, please make sure that they comply with Australian standards and are properly labelled.
	Guide on mandatory safety standards regarding exercise equipment in English, Chinese and Vietnamese
	Decorative alcohol fuelled devices:
	If you are listing decorative alcohol fuelled devices, please make sure that they comply with Australian standards and are properly labelled.
	Guide on mandatory safety standards regarding decorative alcohol fuelled devices
	Please find here some other products with guidelines of the relevant mandatory standards.

### 14. BREXIT: Electrical Equipment and Environmental Regulations

In the UK, electrical equipment must comply with some specific environmental regulations:

- Batteries, when being placed on the market, must be manufactured appropriately and labelled correctly. Please see the guidance
- Eco-design, of energy related products, which must meet generic or specific measures relating to their use of energy. Please see the guidance
- Energy information, must be clear and consistent on energy-consuming products. Please see the guidance
- <u>RoHS</u>, which regulates the allowable limits of certain hazardous substances and chemicals in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE). Please see the <u>guidance</u>
- <u>WEEE</u>, regulation aiming to reduce the amount of waste EEE, encouraging recovery, reuse and recycling of products and components. Please see the <u>guidance</u>

In addition, please see the guidance for the sale of Electrical Equipment after the BREXIT: Electrical Equipment Guidance

#### 15. BREXIT: Requirements for placing goods in the UK

The UKCA (UK Conformity Assessed) marking is a new UK product marking that will be used for goods being placed on the market in Great Britain.

It covers most goods which previously required the CE marking. From 1 January 2023, the UKCA marking must be affixed directly to the product.

See useful links below for more guidance:

- Placing manufactured goods on the market in Great Britain
- Placing manufactured goods on the market in Northern Ireland
- Using the UKCA marking
- UK product safety and metrology from 1 January 2021
- Product safety for businesses: A to Z of industry guidance

# Thanks

# for your cooperation

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